

- A**
- abattoirs 127
 - Acacia 264
 - academic staff 286
 - Adam Smith 357
 - administration 59, 74, 101, 301
 - adoption 284, 318
 - Afghanistan 149, 150, 243
 - Africa 183, 195, 212, 387
 - ager 341
 - agilawood 110
 - agribusiness 20, 87, 89, 93, 109, 111, 113, 125, 126, 130, 133, 160, 177, 207, 212, 222, 223, 238, 244, 256, 257, 263, 266, 267, 275, 284, 295, 298, 299, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 313, 315, 316, 317, 318, 320, 321, 322, 329, 352, 358, 384, 385, 389,
 - agricultural cities 37, 38, 39, 56, 383
 - Agricultural Cooperatives 293, 294
 - agricultural education 288, 290, 292, 293, 354, 377
 - Agricultural Land Reform Office 154, 278, 316
 - agricultural life 81
 - agricultural origins 27
 - agro-ecology 342, 374, 398
 - agro-industry 101, 137, 142, 157, 295, 302, 306, 307, 309, 328
 - agroforestry 22
 - Ahom 59, 60, 65
 - alcohol 305, 306
 - algal blooms 239
 - almonds 34
 - alternative agriculture 143, 261, 375, 376, 339, 374
 - Alternative Agriculture Certification Act 376
 - American Army worm 197
 - ampur 272
 - Anchovy 240
 - Angkor 40, 41, 56, 59, 74
 - animal welfare 242, 244
 - animist religion 76, 83, 84, 65, 104, 363
 - aquaculture 144, 160, 207, 237, 238, 286, 351, 355, 380
 - Aquastar 238, 311
 - Arabic 37, 98
 - Arbor Acres 127, 227
 - archaeology 25, 29, 30, 47
 - areca nuts 40
 - Argentina 392
 - aromatic woods 80
 - Arracan 113, 304
 - art 12
 - Asadathaon 306
 - Asian Development Bank 238, 295, 396
 - Asian Institute of Technology 291
 - Asian University of Science and

- Technology 291
 asparagus 203, 315
 Assam 51, 59, 65, 81
 Assumption University 291
 atrazine 350
 attap 92
 Australia 221, 239, 327
 Australian Dairy Corporation 306
 Austro-Asian 31, 36, 37
 avarice 360
 Ayutthaya 13, 23, 24, 55, 62, 69, 70,
 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 87, 88,
 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98, 100, 101,
 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129,
 152, 165, 171, 197, 264, 266, 271,
 275, 276, 303, 304, 317, 353, 384,
 385
 Azadirachta 264
- B**
- baby corn 203, 315
 bagasse 266
 bamboo 34, 92, 203, 250, 264, 266,
 268, 313
 Ban 77, 78, 272
 Ban Chiang 13, 23, 28, 29
 Ban Don Ta Phet 32
 Ban Kao 30
 banana 32, 203, 237
 Bang Fai 69, 361
 Bangkhen 289, 290
 Bangkok 69, 96, 101, 105, 110, 111,
 171, 211, 222, 227, 231, 233, 276,
 289, 304, 307, 308, 309
 Bangkok Bank 301, 306, 311
 Bangkok Bank of Commerce 301
 Bangkok Livestock Trading Company
 227
 Bangkok Noi Fruit Farm 104
 Bangladesh 56, 122, 149, 150, 166,
 194, 195, 209, 243
 Bank of Agriculture and Agricultural
 Cooperatives 126, 151, 218, 238,
 273, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 302,
 311, 315, 316, 319, 320
 Bank of Asia 311
 Bank of Ayutthaya 301, 306
 banks 295
 barai 75, 76
 bargaining 380
 barks 109
 barley 52
 barter 112
 Batavia 100
 beans 31, 103, 386
 bear 82
 beef 208, 298
 beeswax 80
 betel nut 34, 202, 251
 Bengal 110
 Bhumibol and Sirikit Dams 129
 Bhutan 56, 149, 150, 243
 biodiversity 180, 248, 348, 352, 357
 biotechnology 287, 317
 birds' nests 110
 black beetle 187
 Black Tiger Prawns (shrimp) 134, 237,
 285, 308, 310, 385, 386
 Board of Investment 229, 318
 Bohemia 292
 Bonito 240
 Borneo Company 113, 304
 bovine disappearance 213, 214
 bovines 210, 211
 Bowring (Treaty) 95, 97, 112, 185, 265
 BP Nutrition 238, 311
 brackish water 236
 Brahman (cattle) 69, 213, 215, 216, 335
 Brahmanic 70
 Brazil 183, 185, 199
 breeding 210, 212, 215, 216, 279
 brewers' waste 244
 Britain 81, 92, 191, 211, 254, 292

- British-American Tobacco Company 305
- broadcast seed 77, 171, 173, 215
- broilers 207, 230, 233, 308
- Brown Swiss 215
- Buddhism 48, 62, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 76, 82, 83, 84, 88, 89, 208, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 376, 377, 379
- Buddhist Economics 373
- budgeta 167, 200, 280, 392
- buffalo 13, 31, 40, 52, 144, 173, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 334, 335
- Bulakun 113, 304, 306
- Bulasuk 113, 127, 304, 305
- bull-fighting 52
- bunds 40, 68
- Bunnag family 276
- Bunyarak 304
- Bureau of Agricultural Science 104
- Bureau of State Universities 289
- Buriram 223
- Burmans 46, 47, 48, 242, 253, 254, 258
- butternut kernels 34
- by-products 337
- C**
- cabbage 204
- Cabinet 398
- Cambodia 2, 5, 35, 39, 94, 99, 149, 150, 171, 197, 209, 243, 248, 249, 259
- canals 39, 41, 42, 44, 55, 69, 78, 89, 92, 95, 105, 166, 363
- canned pineapple 5, 134, 203
- Canons 366, 369
- cantaloupe 315
- Cantonese mustard 206
- capacity building 394, 398
- capital 94, 157, 159, 237, 327, 330, 342, 354, 376, 391, 392, 393, 395
- cardamom 110, 250
- Cargill 127, 238, 311
- cash cropping 94, 97, 109, 252
- cashews 298
- cassava 5, 15, 20, 21, 118, 122, 126, 127, 130, 141, 144, 145, 146, 163, 164, 182, 183, 184, 187, 195, 262, 283, 297, 301, 306, 308, 322, 327, 377, 386
- castor bean oil 146, 194, 200, 205
- castration 212, 335
- Casuarina 264
- catchment 253
- Catfish 235, 240
- cattle 29, 31, 40, 52, 142, 202, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 286, 335
- census 154
- Central Plain 77, 79, 80, 96, 97, 103, 118, 121, 122, 126, 146, 150, 151, 163, 165, 169, 177, 178, 180, 184, 187, 188, 195, 198, 202, 204, 212, 213, 214, 218, 221, 223, 231, 234, 247, 253, 384
- ceremonies 63, 65
- certification 376
- Chachengsao 107
- Chai Nat 108, 129, 139
- Chaiyaporn Rice 322
- Chantaburi 91, 201
- Chao Nam 34
- Chaophraya 35, 36, 56, 57, 60, 74, 81, 87, 88, 107, 136
- Chaophraya of the Uparaja 276
- charcoal 252, 261, 262, 264, 266, 351
- Charoen Pokaphand 2, 127, 222, 225, 227, 306, 238, 239, 308, 311
- chaulmoogra oil 250
- chemicals 333, 342, 357, 375, 377
- Chenla 24
- chewing gum 250

- Chiang Mai 60, 62, 78, 80, 87, 104, 109, 111, 128, 153, 169, 171, 200, 204, 219, 291, 303, 312, 318, 332
- Chiang Mai University 291, 292
- Chiang Rai 169, 200
- Chiang Saen 60
- Chiaravanont 308
- chickens 2, 29, 31, 32, 208, 209, 224, 225, 226, 230, 298, 321, 335, 386
- chilli 97, 204, 205
- China 12, 18, 24, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 36, 43, 44, 48, 51, 52, 56, 57, 58, 66, 70, 81, 92, 94, 110, 127, 144, 149, 150, 165, 166, 169, 171, 172, 177, 180, 183, 184, 185, 190, 194, 195, 201, 204, 209, 232, 239, 243, 248, 249, 251, 253, 264, 272, 303, 308, 309,
- Chinese Black Pig 220
- Chinese immigrants 34, 37, 43, 80, 94, 97, 98, 100, 101, 112, 113, 125, 126, 127, 144, 145, 158, 190, 203, 204, 205, 207, 210, 220, 224, 225, 233, 253, 303, 304, 306, 308, 313, 314, 317, 384, 385
- Chinese kale 206
- Chinese mustard 204, 206
- Chinese radish 204
- Chinese traders 24
- Chinese-Thai 140, 190, 225, 303, 304, 321, 378
- Chonburi 183, 186
- Christian 370, 371, 373
- Chulalongkorn University 277, 290
- Chumphon 200, 201
- Cinnib Caro 241
- civets 31
- civil service 116
- Civil Service College / School 288, 290
- clearing 248
- climate 10, 375
- Climbing Perch 235
- cock fighting 225
- coconut 32, 40, 103, 112, 146, 163, 164, 187, 188, 189, 202
- coconut cake 208
- coconut oil 142
- coconut sugar 188
- coexistence 122, 377
- coffee 141, 144, 164, 194, 201, 202, 298
- College of Agriculture 288
- colonial 264, 272, 292
- commercial agriculture 258, 325, 338, 345, 371, 375, 380, 383, 385, 386, 389, 396, 399
- Carp 233, 234
- communication technologies 358
- Communist Party 116
- community participation 73, 247, 322, 340, 384, 392, 399
- comparative advantage 244, 308, 395
- competitiveness 322, 394, 395
- concessions 255, 256, 264
- confectionaries 250
- conifer 251
- conservation 259, 342, 361
- Constitution 395
- consumers 331, 359, 375, 389, 396
- contract farming 118, 222, 225, 227, 298, 311, 315, 316, 317, 318, 332
- Cooperative League of Thailand 294, 298
- Cooperative Societies Act 293
- cooperatives 218, 142, 219, 298, 311, 320, 340, 373, 393
- Cooperatives Law 298
- Cooperatives Promotion Department 278, 293
- copra 188
- corn (see maize)
- corruption 124, 128, 212, 216, 252, 273, 313
- cosmology 65, 69

- cotton 94, 97, 103, 110, 112, 115, 122, 142, 145, 146, 194, 195, 197, 205, 277, 283, 316
- Cotton Bollworm 197
- CP (see Charoen Pokaphand) 227, 238, 239, 244, 302, 309, 310, 312, 313, 321
- CP Aquaculture 238, 239, 311
- crabs 120
- cracking soils 350
- Cradle of Gold 1, 35, 36, 45
- crafts 56
- credit 109, 111, 112, 116, 136, 137, 140, 151, 275, 284, 294, 295, 296, 298, 303, 338, 320, 377, 380, 385, 393, 396, 398
- credit cooperatives 293
- crisis 143, 157, 158, 159, 223, 328, 357, 360, 370, 380, 384, 385, 388, 391, 392, 394, 395
- crocodiles 208
- crop diversification 117, 154, 155, 163, 200
- crossbreeding 213, 335
- cucumbers 31, 204, 332
- culture 12, 14, 19, 56, 60, 62, 70, 272, 343, 346, 373, 379, 384, 385
- cut flowers 144
- cuttlefish 5
- D**
- dairy 144, 155, 208, 210, 218, 219, 220, 293, 298, 334, 336, 337
- Dairy cooperatives 298
- Dairy Cooperatives Promotion 293
- Dairy Farming Promotion Organisation 219, 278, 319
- Dalai Lama 369
- dammars 250
- dams 40, 89, 123, 129, 139, 149, 255, 348
- Danish 92, 98, 218, 221, 254
- debt 115, 119, 120, 121, 142, 273, 296, 316, 318, 332, 392
- deciduous 11, 250, 251
- deer 31, 82, 90, 208
- deforestation 156, 160, 256
- Dekalb 308
- delta 55, 77, 81, 90, 105, 129, 171
- demersal 233
- Department of Agricultural Extension 206, 278
- Department of Agriculture 278, 282, 287, 316
- Department of Cooperative Development 293, 295
- Department of Cooperatives Auditing 278
- Department of Fisheries 278
- Department of Land Development 139
- Department of Livestock Development 212, 215, 229, 278, 285
- Department of Silk Worm Technicians 276
- Department of Survey 103
- Department of Waterways 276
- Department of Sericulture 198
- depression 116
- devaluation 159, 391
- development 136, 137, 142, 143, 159
- development assistance 116, 138, 139, 212, 315, 388, 392, 396
- development model 393
- diet 82, 188, 205, 214, 220, 244, 337, 339, 352, 372
- Dipterocarp 207, 247, 250
- Discourse on True Blessing 368
- disease and control 208, 212, 213, 225, 286
- districts 272
- diversification 137, 138, 163, 287, 363
- Division of Agricultural Economics 141
- DNA 287, 288

- dogs 29
 Dole 306
 double cropping 171, 121, 213
 drainage 68, 89, 105, 106, 149
 draught power 52, 64, 83, 96, 120, 150,
 173, 207, 210, 217, 219, 277, 334,
 337, 373
 dried fish 97
 dried meat 110
 drought 14, 316
 Droughtmaster 216
 dry rice (see upland rice)
 ducks 209, 224, 230
 durian 201, 202, 203
 Duroc-Jersey 221
 Dutch 3, 81, 94, 98, 104, 107
 Dutch East India Company 92
 Dvaravati 13, 24, 35, 36, 45, 58, 60
 dyes 251
- E**
- eco-Buddhism 369, 371, 376
 eco-farming 386
 eco-justice 370
 eco-tourism 260
 economic readjustment 152
 economic zones 398
 economy 19
 ecosystem 367
 Edinburgh 292
 education 119, 121, 138, 139, 143,
 157, 256, 260, 274, 275, 299, 317,
 322, 346, 347, 348, 354, 356, 358,
 360, 365, 378, 385, 389, 394, 395,
 398, 399
 educational participation 292
 EEC 144, 183, 184
 eggplant 204
 eggs 210, 225, 230, 336
 Egypt 386
 Elephants 241
 elephants 90, 208, 241, 242
 Empires 383
 employment 154, 373, 387, 398
 engine of economic growth 328, 329
 England 353
 English 98
 environment 56, 62, 65, 67, 68, 71, 81,
 82, 83, 84, 88, 89, 120, 129, 131,
 133, 143, 157, 183, 238, 247, 267,
 285, 299, 310, 322, 327, 339, 345,
 346, 348, 355, 364, 365, 367, 368,
 369, 370, 371, 372, 378, 381, 383,
 384, 389, 393, 395
 environmental conservation 257
 environmental degradation 23
 environmental manipulation 279
 environmental risks 223
 ethics 367
 Eucalyptus 256, 263, 264, 312, 313,
 314, 353
 Europe 24, 52, 201, 292, 360
 European 90, 95, 97, 98, 110, 122, 125,
 212, 220, 303, 304, 384
 evaporation 351
 evergreen 250, 251
 exchange rates 20
 exegesis 366
 expansion (of agriculture) 73, 118, 119,
 145, 150, 183, 195, 205, 302, 306,
 307, 310, 314, 349
 export 19, 90, 93, 95, 97, 110, 118,
 133, 138, 156, 159, 167, 179, 188,
 191, 159, 180, 211, 225, 229, 230,
 244, 245, 251, 254, 265, 307, 314,
 320, 353, 364, 388, 389, 391, 392,
 395, 399
 exporters 322, 384, 395
 extension 275, 284, 286, 287, 284, 288,
 311, 339, 348, 376, 396, 399

- F**
- factories 185, 186, 316
 Faculty of Veterinary Medicine 289
 Family Farmers 326, 332
 famine 14, 19, 96
 farm size 332
 Farmer's Aid Fund 297
 farmers 330, 332, 333, 340 (see also small-holders)
 Farmers Federation of Thailand 294
 fauna 11
 Feather Back 235
 feedmills 177, 222, 309, 312
 fertiliser 95, 104, 105, 120, 126, 141, 144, 146, 149, 155, 160, 180, 184, 195, 275, 295, 296, 302, 306, 320, 334, 337, 343, 349, 375, 376
 fibre crops 194
 fighting bulls 216
 fighting cocks 224
 financial crisis (see crisis)
 fine cloths 80
 fire 130, 263
 firewood 264, 266
 fish 31, 82, 92, 110, 120, 122, 208, 214, 224, 232, 234, 236, 245, 271, 336, 341, 351, 372
 Fish Marketing Organisation 278, 319
 fish meal 142, 244
 Fish Production 239
 fisheries 103, 138, 144, 207, 232, 242, 273, 285, 286, 293, , 351, 386
 floating rice 169
 floods 75, 77, 81, 105, 106, 108, 363
 Florence 292
 flowers 144
 Food and Agriculture Organisation 129, 234
 food industries 306, 318, 322, 357, 380
 food surpluses 33, 384, 385
 food-deficit 326
 Foot and Mouth Disease 215, 335, 287
 Foreign Affairs 276
 Foreign aid (see development assistance)
 foreign education 117
 foreign Influence 32, 98, 109, 111, 113, 390, 391, 393, 394
 foreign ownership 120, 322
 forest agribusiness 312
 Forest Industry Organisation 278, 319
 forest monks 84, 365, 368
 forest policy 256
 forest products 264, 312
 forest types 11, 250
 forestry 21, 144, 153, 247, 285, 286, 310, 375
 forests 43, 65, 66, 82, 84, 90, 91, 92, 102, 110, 123, 130, 143, 180, 207, 224, 242, 247, 252, 265, 303, 313, 348, 361, 363, 377, 389, 391
 Four-Pronged Project 273
 Fowl Cholera 336
 Franklin Blake 113, 304
 free market 355
 French 62, 92, 99, 254
 freshwater fisheries 233, 240
 frogs 31, 82
 frontier forests 247
 frozen chicken 144, 307
 fruit and vegetables 22, 134, 140, 144, 146, 155, 203, 242, 287, 307, 387
 fuel-wood 66, 252, 261, 262
 Fukuoka 339, 375
 Funan 23, 34, 35, 36
 furniture 264, 265, 266, 322
 future 243, 321
- G**
- gamboge 110, 250
 garlic 141, 163, 204
 garlic 164

- GATT 297, 388
 gaur 82
 GDP 135, 152, 157, 159, 210, 257,
 285, 293, 384, 388, 392
 geese 230
 genetic manipulation 63, 279, 348, 352
 genetic material 352, 377
 Germany 3, 218, 221, 317, 359, 360,
 392
 gherkins 315
 giant fresh water prawn 241
 Gini 388
 Gliricidia 164
 global issues 17, 346, 354, 383, 398
 Global Responsibilities 17
 glutinous rice 53, 61, 77, 95, 168, 169,
 170, 383
 GNP 137, 274, 373, 388, 396
 goats 40, 82, 208, 209, 241, 242
 God 370
 God-King 41, 69
 Golden Cradle 1, 35, 36, 45
 gourds 34
 governance 19, 48, 297, 340, 357, 368,
 378, 394
 government agribusiness 318
 Government Cold Storage Organisation
 278, 319
 Grameen Bank 296
 grazing 92, 124, 244, 249, 252, 256
 grazing land 249
 Greece 70, 99
 Green House Gases 11, 244, 248, 352,
 357
 green manure 196, 336
 Green Mussel 240
 green mustard 206
 Green Revolution 18, 20, 104, 121,
 126, 129, 140, 143, 144, 146, 149,
 151, 153, 166, 171, 176, 179, 302,
 341, 342, 374, 384
 greenhouse gases 348
 ground nuts 146, 204, 205, 206, 283,
 320
 groundwater 10, 130, 160
 Gulf of Thailand 236, 285, 310, 320
 gum benjamin 251
 gum damar 268
 gunny sacks 194, 301
 gutta-parcha 250
 Guyana 386
- ## H
- habitats 248
 Hadyai 312
 Hampshire 221
 harrowing 173
 harvest 183, 213
 harvesting 174, 183, 213, 312, 342
 heavy metals 357
 herbicides 147, 350
 herbs 109
 hides 109, 110
 highlands 98, 123, 253, 124, 153, 156,
 216, 259
 hilltribes 28, 64, 123, 164, 253
 Hindu 62, 70, 368
 His Majesty the King 17, 346, 378, 379
 Hog Cholera 335
 Holstein-Friesian 213
 holy hills 66, 361
 home-and-hearth 373
 Hong Kong 3, 177, 214, 234, 309
 horns and skins 110
 horses 208
 horticulture 310, 315, 395
 Hua Xia 52
 Human Development Index 2
 human resources 279
 Hungary 292
 hunting and gathering 27, 32, 33, 63,
 98, 267, 355
 hybrid seed 298

hydraulics 36, 41, 42

I

lamsuri 304

ice age 90

Imperata cylindrica 130

Imports 265, 322

incense 250

incomes 96, 155, 372, 387, 392, 398

indebtedness (see debt)

India 32, 48, 51, 56, 60, 70, 81, 149, 150, 165, 166, 171, 172, 177, 180, 183, 184, 185, 190, 195, 197, 209, 224, 232, 239, 243, 248, 249, 264, 311, 396

Indian 34, 36, 37, 44, 48, 62, 80, 82, 91, 94, 200, 210, 211, 212, 218, 242, 304, 373

Indian Mackerel 240

indigenous practices 349

indigenous breeds 216, 220, 242, 248, 286, 335, 336

indigenous knowledge 260

Indo-Pacific Mackerel 240

Indo-Siam Sugar Company 185

Indochina 93, 111

Indonesia 2, 16, 127, 149, 150, 166, 177, 180, 183, 184, 190, 191, 192, 199, 201, 209, 232, 239, 243, 249, 264, 295, 309, 310, 311, 386, 392

Indu Brazil 216

industrialisation 15, 16, 133, 135, 219, 306, 326, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 359, 360, 373, 375, 378, 385, 388, 389

inflation 115, 118

infrastructure 139, 143, 398 see also roads irrigation)

inland fishing 235

inputs 281, 302

insecticides 275, 343

insects 82, 104

institutions 271, 353

insurance 275

integrated farming 337, 341, 377

intellectual property 206, 297, 358, 377

intensification 13, 150, 231, 235, 243, 244, 310, 332, 374, 396

interest rates 296

intermittent irrigation 350

international assistance (see development assistance)

International Maize Research Centre 282

International Natural Rubber Organisation 193, 315

International Rice Research Institute 171, 172, 282

International Rubber Regulation Scheme 190

investment 301, 320, 325

Iran 180, 386

iron age 29, 31

iron buffalo 213

Irrawaddy River 45, 87

irrigation 15, 52, 55, 74, 75, 77, 78, 95, 96, 97, 102, 103, 105, 106, 119, 120, 121, 128, 129, 137, 139, 144, 146, 156, 158, 160, 174, 175, 234, 287, 320, 327, 363, 380, 398

Islam 48

Isthmus of Kra 34, 47

Italian 106

ivory 110

J

jackfruit 203

Jao Ho Kham 363

Jao Khao Luang 363

Jao Kho Mu Lek 363

Jao Saen Chang 363

Japan 3, 16, 21, 94, 127, 134, 149, 150,

166, 177, 180, 227, 232, 243, 274,
306, 308, 321, 339, 359, 360, 376
Japanese 198, 313, 317, 375
Japanese Nature Farming 376
Jataka 368
Java 47, 48, 74, 90, 112
Javanese 47, 74
Jelly Fish 240
jelutong 250
Jersey 215
Jiameng 322
joss stick 250
Jumbo Tiger Prawn 240
jute 122, 194, 146

K

Kalamasutta 373
Kamol kij 322
Kampaengsaen 290
Kamphaengphet 42
Kanchanaburi 186
kapok 146, 194, 196
Karen 37, 123
Kasakstan 386
kaset 341
Kaset Roong Ruang 313
Kasetsart University 92, 139, 179, 255,
277, 286, 289, 290, 291
Kasikorn 104, 116
Kaw Sin Bee na Ranong 190
kenaf 20, 118, 122, 127, 145, 146, 177,
194, 195, 266, 377
Kengtung 109, 200, 303
Kentucky Fried Chicken 308
Keynes 355, 359, 360
Khao Ngu caves 45
Khao Yai National Park 261
Khlong Rangsit 104
Khmer 24, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42,
43, 44, 48, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 65,
73, 74, 75, 76, 80, 82, 83, 88, 165,

233, 257
Khok Phanom Di 30
Khon Kaen 139, 219, 291, 314, 351
Khon Kaen University 291
Khorat Plateau 30, 34, 57
khrua 373
Khun Kasetratibodee 275
killing 367, 368, 376
kin muang 273
King Chulalongkorn 190, 200, 253,
271, 288, 353
King Mongkut University of Technology
Thonburi 291
kingfisher feathers 80
knowledge 136, 155, 333
Korea 3, 386, 16, 149, 150, 166, 191,
243, 274, 284, 388
Krabi 200, 201, 290
Krom Na 275, 353
krsi 341
krung 69
Kublai Khan 58, 60
Kubua 45
Kyaukse 45, 74
Kyusei Nature Farming 339, 375

L

labour 31, 57, 76, 83, 87, 93, 94, 95,
100, 102, 104, 108, 134, 142, 154,
155, 157, 159, 163, 213, 219, 230,
238, 259, 263, 287, 307, 310, 327,
337, 341, 342, 360, 384, 392, 393
Lahu 37
Lam Nam Oon Contract Farming Project
315
Lampang 153, 169, 305
Lampang Elephant Training School 242
Lamphun 204
Lampoon Provincial Company Limited
319
Lamsam 113, 127, 304, 305, 306

- land 5, 8, 20, 104, 137, 384
land administration 79, 94, 273
land consolidation 140
Land Development Department 278
land expansion 138
land grant colleges 292
land holdings 138, 293, 333
land levelling 350
land ownership 101, 117, 261, 378
Land Reform Act in 1975 272
land speculation 154
land tenure 103, 116, 119, 137, 140,
153, 155, 276, 295
landlessness 94, 116, 121, 126, 159,
252
landlordism 272
Lang Rongrieng 34
Lang Xang 24, 62, 109
Lanna 24, 76, 77, 79, 80, 102, 109
Lao Phuan 122
Lao So 122
Lao-PDR 2, 5, 35, 36, 56, 58, 60, 74,
81, 91, 95, 103, 149, 150, 156,
168, 171, 209, 243, 248, 249, 259,
351
lard and fat 110
Large White 221
Latin America 212, 387
Law School 288
Lawa 37
leadership 378, 379
leather 305
legal structure 274, 320, 378, 388
legumes 29, 34
leprosy 250
Leucaena 164, 264
life-style 359
lime 203
liquor (see alcohol)
literature 67
livestock 20, 52, 101, 118, 120, 138,
154, 176, 177, 196, 200, 207, 208,
210, 213, 216, 244, 245, 273, 285,
287, 341, 386, 395
livestock feed 308, 309, 322
livestock husbandry 208
Llano 48
loans 306, 396, 399
Local Carp 240
logging 92, 251, 252, 253, 257, 258,
265, 266, 274, 312, 351
logging prohibition 258
long bean 204
longan 203
Lopburi 13, 44, 48, 62, 108, 290
loving-kindness 367
low input 355, 375
Lua 123
Luang Prabang 60, 62, 87, 109, 303
Luang Thong 172
luk 52
lychee 82
- M**
- Maboonkrong Srichai Cashew Company
316
Macau 99
Mackerel 236
Mae Faek Dam 128
Mae Hong Son 98, 204
Mae Moh 320
Mae Phosop 65, 69, 361, 362, 363
Mae Taeng 351
Maejo Institute of Agricultural
Technology 289, 291
Mahboonkrong 304
Mahidol University 289, 290, 291
mahout 242
maize 5, 15, 20, 21, 118, 122, 141,
144, 145, 146, 163, 164, 176, 177,
180, 187, 205, 206, 225, 226, 282,
283, 287, 321, 331, 332, 352, 386
Malacca 24, 99, 110, 304

- malaria 126, 145, 178, 179
 Malays 34, 47, 48, 99
 Malaysia 2, 5, 48, 127, 149, 150, 171,
 177, 183, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193,
 199, 209, 223, 242, 243, 249, 309,
 314, 315, 386
 Maldives 243
 Malthusian 357
 Management Education 395
 Mangalasutta 368, 378
 mango 82, 202, 203
 mangosteen 202
 mangroves 238, 244, 251
 Manila 98, 100
 manufacturing 327, 359 (see also pro-
 cessing industrialization)
 manure 337
 Marco Polo 98
 marginalisation 21, 296, 325, 340, 389,
 299
 marine fisheries 240, 235, 236
 markets 137, 275, 296, 230, 327, 355,
 376, 395, 399, 355, 136, 217, 238,
 294, 296, 298
 Marketing Organisation for Farmers
 319, 320, 146, 278, 297, 302
 Markwald 113, 304
 Marshall Plan 360
 Marxist 356
 materialism 346, 377, 378, 348, 359,
 364, 381
 Maths and Science Education 395
 meat 219, 225, 241, 372, 208, 298
 mechanisation 140, 144, 151, 155, 213,
 214, 287, 304, 332
 medicines 90, 250, 264, 277, 289
 meditation 365
 Mekong River 44, 39, 60, 87, 111, 169,
 254, 259, 351, 390
 Melaka 48
 Melia 264
 Metro group 306
 Mexico 239, 311, 392
 Miang (see tea)
 microbial inoculants 375
 middle class 387
 Middle East 52, 81
 Middle Path 358
 middleman 94, 111, 117, 125, 126,
 166, 177, 183, 296, 302
 migration 37, 47, 57, 59, 79, 61, 89,
 96, 101, 110, 119, 121, 140, 152,
 337, 343, 372, 383, 391, 393
 military 79, 126, 127, 130, 255, 257,
 258, 387
 milk 82, 216, 336, 387
 Milk Fish 237
 millet 12, 32, 34, 142
 mills 112, 303 (see also processing)
 Minbu 45
 Ministry of Agriculture 117, 139, 143,
 179, 192, 277, 278, 289
 Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives
 159, 275, 278, 318, 319, 353, 398
 Ministry of Civil Engineering 277
 Ministry of Commercial Agriculture 276
 Ministry of Cooperatives 277, 318
 Ministry of Defence 276
 Ministry of Economic Affairs 277
 Ministry of Education Culture and
 Religion 290, 291
 Ministry of Finance 200
 Ministry of Industries 305
 Ministry of Interior 276, 277
 Ministry of Lands 276
 Ministry of National Development 139
 Ministry of the Capital 276
 Ministry of the Palace 276
 Ministry of the South 276
 Ministry of the Treasury 276
 Ministry of University Affairs 290
 Mitsubishi Corporation 308
 modernisation 102, 108, 128, 206, 301,
 302, 354

- molasses 5, 103, 208
 molecular biology 63
 molluscs 237
 Mon 35, 36, 44, 46, 47, 48, 74, 91,
 100, 165, 362
 Mon-Khmer 23, 35, 44, 46, 51, 55, 56,
 58, 60, 62, 68, 69, 73, 82, 89, 272,
 383
 Monarchy 378
 Mongolia 46, 149, 150, 243
 monkeys 208
 monks 353, 369, 371
 mono-culture 39, 117, 124, 140, 171,
 334, 336, 342, 387
 monopoly 112, 225, 304, 308, 225
 morals 89, 91, 297, 354, 363, 366, 367
 Morning Glory 206
 mountain ranges 6
 Muaklek 219
 Muang 77, 78, 84, 272
 muang fai 47, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56,
 61, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 83, 94, 128,
 129, 142, 165
 Muang Singh 44
 mulberry 276
 multinational 302 (see also
 agribusiness)
 multiple cropping 117, 199 (see also
 crop diversification)
 mung bean 122, 146, 163, 164, 180,
 181, 283
 Murrah buffalo 215
 mushrooms 203
 Myanmar 2, 5, 16, 35, 44, 46, 56, 60,
 81, 91, 93, 149, 150, 166, 171,
 180, 241, 243, 248, 249, 258, 351
 mystical 346, 367, 372
 myths 63
- N**
- Naak Hai Nam 68, 361
 Nakhon Nayok 107
 Nakhon Pathom 35, 39, 45, 221
 Nakhon Ratchasima 223
 Nakhon Sawan 180
 Nakhon Si Thammarat 48, 91, 93, 201,
 224
 Nakhorn 77, 78, 272
 Nakorn Rachasima 183
 Nan 169
 Nanchao 44, 46, 58, 73
 National Agricultural Cooperatives
 Training Institute 294, 298
 National Agricultural Extension Project
 283
 National Agricultural Research Project
 283
 National Corn and Sorghum Research
 179
 National Economic Development Board
 116, 134, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142,
 143, 149, 398
 National Environment Board 274
 National Environmental Quality Act
 (1975) 390
 National Fertiliser Corporation 320
 national image 122
 National Institute of Development
 Administration 291
 National Irrigation Act 128
 National Milk Cow Business Promotion
 278
 national parks 258, 260
 National Science and Technology
 Development Agency 288
 national security 136, 141
 Native breeds 211, 226, 231, 233, 235
 natural resource 11, 17
 South America 195
 neolithic 29, 30
 Nepal 149, 150, 166, 243
 Netherlands 3, 81, 92, 94, 98, 104, 107
 New York 309

- Newcastle Disease 336
 newsprint 265
 Ngeo 253
 Nicolo Conti 98
 Nigeria 183, 199
 Nile Tilapia (see Tipapia)
 Niyom Panich 127
 Normal School 288
 North 78, 80, 94, 103, 109, 112, 123, 128, 146, 153, 154, 163, 165, 168, 169, 178, 181, 184, 198, 199, 202, 205, 212, 214, 218, 223, 236, 241, 247, 249, 253, 256, 291, 304, 305, 349, 372
 Northeast 78, 94, 96, 97, 103, 112, 116, 118, 121, 126, 140, 145, 146, 153, 163, 165, 168, 169, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 187, 188, 194, 195, 196, 202, 207, 213, 214, 216, 221, 223, 231, 234, 236, 244, 247, 249, 252, 253, 262, 273, 291, 296, 305, 312, 315
 Northeast Jute Mill Company Limited 319
 nursery 173
 nutrients 279, 357
 nutrition 216
- O**
- Office of Agricultural Economics 278
 Office of Rubber Replanting Aid Fund 278, 319
 Office of the Permanent Secretary 278
 Office of the Prime Minister 289
 Office of the Registrar of Cooperatives 293
 Office of the Secretary to the Minister 278
 Office of the Under Secretary to the Prime Minister 137, 140
 oil and extraction crops 110, 122, 163, 164, 194, 199, 220, 242, 283, 351, 386
 Ongbah Cave 32
 onion 97, 141, 204
 Opium 124, 200
 opium 97, 103, 110, 124, 164, 194, 201, 200
 orange 82, 203
 orchards 101
 organic farming 337, 339, 343, 376
 Organo-Chlorine Contamination 357
 over-consumption 358
 oyster 237
- P**
- Pa Mon Dam 351, 390
 Padua 292
 Pagan 44, 46, 100
 Pakistan 149, 150, 166, 172, 184, 209, 243, 317
 Palembang 47
 Pali 341, 366
 palm kernel cake 208
 palm oil 141, 199, 244 (see also oil extraction)
 palmyra 112, 187
 pangolin 31
 papaya 82
 paper 80, 265, 266, 305, 351
 paper mills 313, 321
 paper pulp 263
 Papua New Guinea 386
 Paraguay 5
 participation (see cauawaity)
 pastures 212, 213
 patenting (see intellectual property)
 patronage 378
 Pattani 94
 peas 31, 181, 315
 Penang 234
 Pendleton Provisional Map 117

- Peoples' Irrigation Act 128
pepper 97, 103, 110, 144, 194, 201, 303
permaculture 339, 375
Persians 34, 80, 98, 100, 304
Peru 232
pesticides 95, 126, 146, 147, 148, 160, 302, 320, 349, 375, 376, 296
Petchabun 204
Petchaburi 45
Phangnga 201
Pharajaphithi Lai Nam 68, 361
Pharajaphithi Lai Ruea 68, 361
Pharajaphithi Phirunsat 69, 361
Pharya Mae Phosob (see Mae Phosop)
pheasant 208
Phi Tong Luang 34
Philippines 16, 112, 149, 150, 166, 177, 183, 184, 190, 203, 209, 237, 243, 249, 295, 386
Phitsanulok 91
Phoenix Pulp and Paper Plant 313, 314
Phong River 351
Phra Buddhaht 108
Phra Mae Khongkha 68, 361
Phra Mae Thoranee 68, 361
Phrae 169, 289
Phrae Forestry School 92
Phu Thai 122
physiography 7
pickled tea (see tea)
pigs 31, 32, 82, 207, 208, 209, 211, 220, 286, 298, 308, 309, 310, 335, 386
Pimai 91, 183
pineapple 5, 20, 122, 144, 163, 203, 385, 386
Ping River 128
Pinus 264
planning 134, 137, 139, 160, 164, 167, 180, 238, 262, 272, 286, 311, 321, 322, 334, 358, 373, 384, 386, 388
plantations 22, 103, 112, 191, 199, 208, 247, 248, 264, 265, 267, 313
Pleistocene 34
ploughing 52, 173, 207, 212, 375
Ploughing Ceremony 108
ply-wood 261, 265
poaching 261
policy 15, 22, 105, 115, 136, 167, 168, 178, 236, 249, 255, 262, 272, 274, 343, 358, 363, 387, 388, 389, 399
Politics 115, 116, 313
pollution 195, 322, 351, 398
ponds 233, 234, 235
population 5, 9, 17, 31, 56, 63, 68, 83, 90, 91, 93, 94, 100, 123, 136, 138, 143, 154, 178, 247, 251, 252, 253, 262, 301, 337, 340, 343, 346, 350, 380, 384, 385, 394
pork 103, 308
Portuguese 81, 82, 98, 99, 145, 176, 183, 205
post-graduate 286
post-harvest 155, 281
potato 205, 318, 332
poultry 5, 103, 196, 207, 208, 210, 211, 224, 225, 230, 238, 286, 308, 309, 310, 312, 317, 334
poverty 19, 119, 121, 137, 143, 152, 156, 157, 183, 252, 262, 301, 337, 357, 372, 381, 385, 389, 390, 392, 393, 398, 399
poverty alleviation 156, 399
Prachin Buri 107
Prachin Buri Provincial Company Limited 319
Prachuap Khiri Kan 186, 219
Prapenee Pharya Mae Phosob 361
prawn agribusiness 5, 235, 237, 308, 310, 311, 312, 322, 236, 355
prawn processing 312
prawns 2, 122, 160, 233, 240, 351, 355
precious metals 80

- prehistorical agriculture 23
 Preserved Food Organisation 319
 prices 115, 119, 142, 144, 156, 167,
 177, 252, 262, 263, 315, 331, 355,
 384, 391, 399
 Pridi (Bhanomyong) 117, 127, 305
 primary enrolments 395
 Prince Damrong 288
 Prince Sithiporn Kridakara 104, 116,
 176
 private forestry 262, 256,
 private sector 157, 284, 287, 320
 private universities 290, 291
 privatisation 394
 Privy Purse Bureau 105, 107
 processing 109, 111, 113, 199, 239,
 281, 384
 Professor Toyama 198
 profits 395
 Protestant Buddhism 373
 pruning 375
 Public Warehouse Organisation 319
 pulp 261, 265, 266, 312, 313
 pumpkin 204, 206
 Purchasing Power Parity 2, 5, 388
- Q**
- quails 208
 quality 398, 399
- R**
- rabbits 31, 208
 radish 206
 rail 139
 railway sleepers 251
 rainfall 10, 75, 82, 90, 183, 350, 363
 Rama III 200
 rambutan 202, 203
 ramie 146, 194, 196
 Ramkhamhaeng King 361
 Ramkhamhaeng Inscription 65, 84,
 232, 271
 ranches 335
 Rangsit Irrigation Project 104, 107, 106,
 113, 304
 Ranong 200, 201
 Ranot 312
 Ratanakosin 23, 24, 81, 264, 271
 Ratchaburi 44, 45, 186
 rattan 80, 103, 250
 Rattanak 306
 Red Danish 215
 Red River 59, 60, 87, 172
 Red Sindi 215
 red weevil 187
 reforestation 160, 256, 261, 286, 313,
 351, 380, 191
 Reforestation Act 263
 universities 292, 379
 regulation 328, 321, 263
 religion 19, 76, 83, 340, 345, 363, 365,
 366, 374, 379, 385
 religious States 39
 religious texts 250
 reparations 167, 125, 305
 Replanting (see reforestation)
 reproductive rates 220
 research 119, 122, 137, 142, 159, 178,
 192, 195, 197, 218, 264, 275, 279,
 281, 282, 286, 287, 288, 290, 299,
 322, 326, 337, 338, 341, 348, 352,
 388, 389, 396, 398
 Research Impact 287
 resin 251, 109
 resource laws 390
 restoration periods 349
 restructuring 394, 398
 rhinoceros 31, 80, 90
 Rhizopophora 264
 rice 2, 5, 12, 15, 19, 20, 21, 27, 31, 33,
 34, 40, 52, 61, 82, 83, 84, 88, 90,
 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 104, 108, 110,

- 111, 117, 120, 121, 122, 125, 133,
135, 138, 141, 144, 145, 149, 152,
155, 159, 160, 163, 164, 165, 167,
171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 205, 242,
271, 277, 281, 282, 283, 287, 297,
298, 384
- rice breeding 172
- rice fields 168, 173, 334
- Rice International 322
- rice marketing 118
- rice milling 304, 305, 306, 111
- rice prices 14, 168
- rice straw 266, 334
- rice surplus 77
- rice trading 304
- risks 94, 163, 275, 337, 377, 393,
- rituals 54
- RNA 288
- roads 307, 126, 130, 201
- Rockefeller Foundation 179, 282
- Rohu 241
- Royal Forestry Department 92, 242,
249, 253, 257, 278, 312
- Royal Irrigation Department 55, 107,
128, 139, 278, 289, 363
- Royal Pages School 288
- rubber 2, 15, 97, 111, 122, 134, 141,
144, 146, 160, 163, 183, 189, 190,
191, 192, 193, 220, 265, 283, 301,
306, 310, 314, 315, 322, 331, 351,
385, 386, 391
- rubber agribusiness 314
- Rubber Estate Organisation 278, 319
- rubber manufacture 305
- Rubber Replanting Aid Fund 320
- rural cooperatives 294
- rural development 378
- rural life 374
- Russian Federation 232
- S**
- Safcol 236
- Saha Farm 227
- Saigon 254
- sakdina 80, 102
- Sakon Nakhon 290, 315
- salinity 348, 357, 305
- Salween River 60, 111, 351
- Samang 34
- sanctuaries 260
- Sangha 84, 371, 376
- Sanskrit 341
- Santi Asoke 339, 376
- sapan wood 110
- Saraburi 221
- sardines 240
- Sarit Thanarat 137
- Sathing 312
- Satun 200
- saw milling 97, 267, 305, 312
- Sawanakhalok 91
- Scad 240
- science 355, 358, 359, 364, 394, 398
- scientists 346, 395
- Sea Bass 236
- Sea Mussel 237
- seafood 307, 309
- secondary enrolments 395
- sedimentation (see siltation)
- seed 177, 205, 275
- Seed Division 206
- self awareness 379
- self-fulfilling 373
- self-sufficiency 81, 116, 122, 156, 159,
186, 209, 272, 296, 299, 321, 325,
338, 339, 340, 343, 345, 371, 373,
375, 376, 377, 379, 380, 381, 384,
389, 391, 396, 398, 399
- Sepat Siam 240
- sericulture 198
- Serpent Head (see Snake-head)

- sesame 146, 194, 199
 Setthapakdi 304
 shallot 141, 204
 Shan 46
 Shanghai 309
 sheep 208, 209, 241, 242
 Shell 313
 shifting aqua-cultivation 239
 shifting cultivation 22, 27, 28, 63, 64,
 98, 123, 124, 129, 145, 163, 172,
 173, 251, 311, 361
 shrimps (see prawns)
 Siam Commercial Bank 301
 Siam Rice 322
 Sibsongpanna 66, 361
 Siem Riep 76
 silk 112, 194, 195, 198, 316
 Silk Road 66
 silk worm 276
 Silpakorn University 278, 290
 siltation 75, 68, 82, 123, 259, 351, 357,
 363
 Silver Carp 241
 Sing Buri 221
 Singapore 3, 127, 177, 183, 214, 243,
 309, 352, 386, 388
 Sino-Thai Pulp and Paper 314
 Sipsongpanna 79
 Sisaket 204, 223
 Sisatchanalai 42
 slaughter 222, 229, 230
 slavery 83, 95
 Small and Medium Sized Enterprises
 Scheme 295
 Small Industries Finance Office 295
 Mud Carp 241
 small-holder 102, 104, 115, 116, 159,
 160, 192, 193, 216, 219, 244, 267,
 286, 293, 297, 299, 310, 311, 312,
 314, 315, 316, 321, 325, 327, 331,
 332, 333, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339,
 340, 341, 342, 343, 345, 355, 358,
 373, 377, 384, 385, 387, 393, 395,
 399,
 smoke haze 334
 snails 31
 Snake-head fish 235, 240, 241
 snakes 208
 social equity 119, 134, 267, 313, 315,
 325, 331, 338, 340, 345, 353, 357,
 377, 380, 383, 384
 Social Forestry 259
 social infrastructure 53, 338, 378, 395
 social policies 330, 333, 360, 385, 388,
 390, 394, 395
 soil 6, 8, 33, 43, 47, 68, 82, 104, 117,
 130, 155, 180, 262, 279, 343, 348,
 349, 350, 357, 374, 375
 soil erosion 130, 256, 348
 Songkhla 291, 312
 Songkhla Lakes 235
 Songkran 69, 361
 Soon Hua Seng Rice 322
 sorghum 122, 201, 202, 206, 283
 South 78, 79, 94, 103, 146, 163, 165,
 169, 181, 188, 198, 199, 205, 212,
 216, 222, 241, 247, 253, 256, 267,
 291, 312, 314, 315, 351, 393
 South Africa 386
 soya bean 122, 144, 145, 146, 163,
 164, 204, 205, 206, 283, 320, 332,
 396
 soya bean meal 142, 230
 Spanish 99
 spices 109, 303, 387
 Spirit Cave 30
 spirits 363
 spiritual 346, 366, 372, 375, 377
 Squid 5, 240
 Sri Lanka 149, 150, 166, 190, 209, 243,
 373, 386
 Sriracha 290
 Srisatchanalai 75, 83
 Srithai Livestock Company 227

- Srivijaya 48
 stake trap 235
 standard of living 386
 starvation 89
 State enterprises 125, 140, 318
 steam ploughs 185
 Stevenson Plan 97, 190
 stewardship 370
 sticklac 110
 sticky rice (see glutinous)
 storage 174, 303
 Straits of Melaka 47
 straw 313, 341
 string beans 315
 structural adjustment 354
 strychnine 251
 Suan Mookhaphalaram 365
 sub-district 272
 subsidy 142, 167, 296, 297, 312, 313, 395
 subsistence 125, 168, 208, 217, 232, 243, 244, 299, 372, 399 (see also self-sufficient)
 sugar 15, 20, 97, 103, 110, 112, 115, 127, 134, 144, 163, 185, 186, 187, 220, 301, 303, 306, 307, 331, 351, 377, 386, 389, 396
 sugar cane 32, 39, 94, 144, 146, 164, 187, 283, 317, 389
 Sugar Factory, Department of Industrial Works 319
 sugar refining 5, 301, 305
 Sukhothai 23, 24, 42, 44, 48, 55, 56, 62, 65, 70, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 83, 84, 87, 88, 108, 110, 197, 204, 219, 232, 271, 275, 303, 384
 Sumatra 47, 48
 Sunthorn Phu 88
 superstitions 346, 355, 362
 Suphanburi 106, 290
 Sura Maharas 306
 Suranaree University of Technology 291
 Surat Thani 200, 201
 Surin Provincial Company Limited 319
 surplus 33, 384, 385
 sustainability 38, 68, 81, 124, 129, 143, 176, 184, 219, 238, 261, 309, 345, 346, 347, 348, 355, 357, 358, 359, 370, 374, 375, 390
 Suwan 179, 282
 sweet corn 315
 swiddens (see shifting cultivation)
 Swine 29, 210
 Switzerland 221, 388
- T**
- Tai 12, 13, 23, 27, 37, 40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 51, 52, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 73, 75, 76, 82, 83, 84, 88, 89, 94, 95, 103, 165, 169, 171, 207, 209, 224, 236, 257, 272, 275, 383
 Tai agriculture 51
 Tai Yong 372
 Taiwan 3, 21, 127, 177, 273, 284, 309, 313, 386
 Tambon 272
 tan barks 251
 Tannin 251
 Tanning Organisation 319
 tapioca 5, 305 (see also cassava)
 tariffs 395, 399
 tax 20, 79, 93, 96, 101, 103, 112, 113, 118, 125, 167, 178, 328, 331, 384, 387, 389
 tea 97, 124
 teak 11, 91, 93, 97, 110, 111, 247, 251, 254, 255, 264, 266, 268, 301, 306
 Techapaibun-Mahaguna 306
 technology 56, 95, 98, 99, 109, 120, 230, 238, 285, 287, 287, 315, 330, 352, 353, 356, 357, 359, 374, 387, 390, 393, 395, 398, 399

- technology adoption 74, 136, 137, 142, 155, 298, 317, 395
 temperatures 11, 279
 temple 288, 365
 tenancy 103, 121, 151, 154
 textiles 112, 138, 315, 316
 Thai Central Chemical Company 302, 320
 Thai Fah 322
 Thai Farmers' Bank 301, 306, 311
 Thai Mapan 322
 Thai Plywood Company Limited 278, 319
 Thai Research Fund 337
 Thai Rice Company 126, 305
 Thai Rice Research Institute 172
 Thai Roong Ruang 306
 Thai values 337
 Thailand Tobacco Monopoly 319
 Thammasat University 277, 290
 Thanyaburi 172
 thatch 109
 the King 380
 Thonburi 92
 Thread-Fin Bream 240
 Three Pagoda Pass 35
 threshing 174, 334
 Thung Kula Rong Hai 312
 tigers 91
 Tilapia 234, 240, 241
 timber 97, 109, 261, 262, 301, 312
 tin 110, 111
 title deeds (see land tenure)
 tobacco 20, 97, 103, 104, 110, 122, 127, 146, 194, 201, 202, 303, 305, 317
 toddy 188
 Tolstoy 380
 tomato 315, 316, 332
 Tonle Sap 259
 Total Quality Management 395
 tourism 242
 tractors 120, 126, 150, 213, 215, 334, 342, 373
 Trad 201
 trade 48, 66, 74, 80, 89, 91, 92, 93, 98, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 152, 211, 287, 301, 394
 trade barriers 20, 391
 traditional medicines 251
 traditions 12, 23, 213, 345, 399
 training 288, 293, 394, 395
 Training and Visit system 283
 Trang 200
 transnational 354, 357
 Transplanted
 transplanting 77, 173, 174, 213, 215
 transportation 303
 Trevally 240
 Turkey 180
- U**
- U Thong 1, 35, 36, 45
 Ubon Ratchatani 223
 UNDP 261
 unemployment 141, 372, 392, 394
 United Nations 136, 234, 249
 United States Overseas Mission 179
 unsustainable 75, 236, 387, 393
 upland cropping 122, 141, 145, 180, 184, 194, 215, 247, 306, 364
 upland rice 28, 168
 urban growth 307
 Marshall Plan 356
 USA 3, 21, 122, 127, 137, 138, 144, 151, 177, 179, 200, 211, 221, 225, 227, 232, 255, 292, 306, 308, 330, 331, 342, 350, 388, 392
 USA military 126
 Uthai Produce 322
 Uttaradit 204, 247, 305

V

vaccinations 215
 value adding 307, 399
 values 345, 360, 370, 378
 van der Heide 15, 104, 107, 108, 118,
 129, 166
 Van der Heide
 Vasco de Gama 98
 Vavilov 12
 vegetable seed 206
 vegetables 5, 20, 144, 204, 317, 387
 veneer 265
 vertical integration 229, 308
 veterinary services 213
 Vientiane 110, 303
 Vietnam 28, 34, 36, 39, 46, 51, 52, 56,
 59, 65, 81, 99, 138, 144, 149, 150,
 166, 171, 172, 183, 184, 190, 200,
 207, 209, 239, 243, 249, 311, 386
 Virginia tobacco 202, 305
 Visakha Bucha 69

W

Wanglee 113, 127, 304, 305, 306
 war 83, 93
 Wat Phu 74
 water caltrops 31
 water issues 9, 11, 74, 149, 175, 351,
 383, 390
 water melons 203, 206
 water use 348, 350, 390
 water-logging 357
 watersheds 256
 weaving 197, 305
 weed management 350

weeding 174, 375
 weir 55 (see also muang fai)
 welfare 118, 133, 134, 141
 welfare economics 359
 Western 91, 118, 214, 271, 272, 279,
 334, 341, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357,
 359, 362, 364, 365, 368, 370, 371,
 378
 Western Europe 330, 331
 wet seeding 350
 wheat 52
 wild animals 258, 368
 Windsor Redlich 113, 304
 women 392
 wood 92, 265, 266
 wood lots 259
 wood oil 250
 working animal (see draught power)
 World Bank 120, 129, 149, 212, 238,
 261, 357, 283, 390, 392, 394
 World Food Conference 286
 World War I 115, 191, 314
 World War II 115, 117, 118, 125, 152,
 167, 176, 177, 183, 191, 197, 200,
 212, 215, 305, 306, 314, 356, 385
 WTO 395, 396

X

Xishuangbana 79

Y

yam 32
 Yang 268
 Yangtse 61, 94
 Yunnan 36, 79, 124

Z

Zaire 183
 Zebu 215